

MULTIPLE ZETA VALUES AND THEIR RELATIONS

Created by Henrik Bachmann (Nagoya University) This poster can be downloaded at www.henrikbachmann.com

Notation

For $k_1, \dots, k_{r-1} \geq 1, k_r \geq 2$ the multiple zeta values are defined by

$$\zeta(k_1, \dots, k_r) = \sum_{0 < m_1 < \dots < m_r} \frac{1}{m_1^{k_1} \dots m_r^{k_r}}$$

\mathcal{Z} : \mathbb{Q} -algebra of multiple zeta values

\mathcal{Z}_k : space of multiple zeta values of weight $k = k_1 + \dots + k_r$

Algebraic setup:

$$\mathfrak{H} = \mathbb{Q}\langle e_0, e_1 \rangle, \mathfrak{H}^0 = \mathbb{Q} + e_1 \mathfrak{H} e_0, \mathfrak{H}^1 = \mathbb{Q} + e_1 \mathfrak{H}$$

$$\zeta : \mathfrak{H}^0 \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}$$

$$w = e_1 e_0^{k_1-1} \dots e_1 e_0^{k_r-1} \mapsto \zeta(w) := \zeta(k_1, \dots, k_r)$$

$$\zeta(2) = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$$

$$\zeta(4) = \frac{2}{5} \zeta(2)^2 = \frac{\pi^4}{90}$$

$$\zeta(2k) = \frac{-(2\pi i)^{2k} B_{2k}}{2(2k)!}$$

$$\zeta(2)\zeta(3) = \zeta(3, 2) + 3\zeta(2, 3) + 6\zeta(1, 4)$$

$$\zeta(w)\zeta(v) = \zeta(w \sqcup v)$$

$$w, v \in \mathfrak{H}^0$$

$$\zeta(w \sqcup v - w * v) = 0$$

$$\zeta(w)\zeta(v) = \zeta(w * v)$$

$$\zeta(2)\zeta(3) = \zeta(2, 3) + \zeta(3, 2) + \zeta(5)$$

$$\sum_{\substack{w \sqcup(k)=k \\ \text{dep}(k)=r \\ \text{ht}(k)=s}} \zeta(k) \in \mathbb{Q}[\zeta(l) \mid l \leq k]$$

Linear relations

Algebraic relations

Conjecturally imply all relations among MZV



A implies B (after a possible use of \sqcup or $*$)

$$\zeta(3) = \zeta(1, 2)$$

$$\zeta(4) = \frac{4}{3} \zeta(2, 2) = 4\zeta(1, 3) = \zeta(1, 1, 2)$$

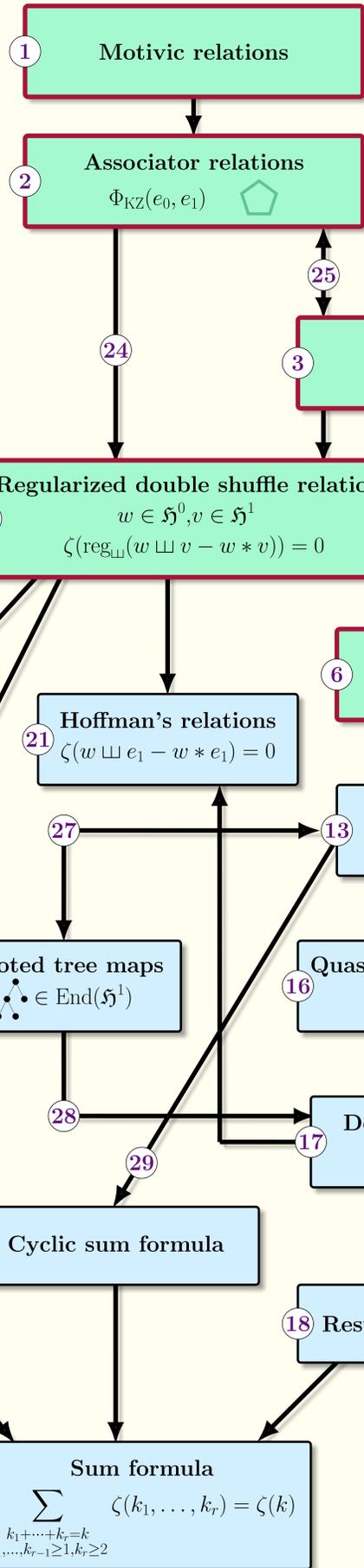
$$5\zeta(5) = 6\zeta(3, 2) + 4\zeta(1, 2, 2)$$

$$\zeta(\{1, 3\}^n) = \frac{1}{4^n} \zeta(\{4\}^n) = \frac{2\pi^{4n}}{(4n+2)!}$$

$$\zeta(k) = \zeta(\underbrace{1, \dots, 1}_{k-2}, 2)$$

$$\zeta(3, 2) = \zeta(2, 1, 2)$$

$$28\zeta(3, 9) + 150\zeta(5, 7) + 168\zeta(7, 5) = \frac{5197}{691} \zeta(12)$$



Conjectured dimensions and number of linearly independent relations

32 Conjecture (Zagier)

The generating series of the dimension of \mathcal{Z}_k is given by

$$\sum_{k \geq 0} \dim_{\mathbb{Q}} \mathcal{Z}_k X^k = \frac{1}{1 - X^2 - X^3}$$

In particular for $k \geq 3$ we have $\dim_{\mathbb{Q}} \mathcal{Z}_k = \dim_{\mathbb{Q}} \mathcal{Z}_{k-2} + \dim_{\mathbb{Q}} \mathcal{Z}_{k-3}$.

| weight k | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| # of generators | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 32 | 64 | 128 | 256 | 512 | 1024 | 2048 | 4096 |
| # of relations $\stackrel{?}{=}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 14 | 29 | 60 | 123 | 249 | 503 | 1012 | 2032 | 4075 |
| $\dim_{\mathbb{Q}} \mathcal{Z}_k \stackrel{?}{=}$ | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 21 |

Number of generators, conjectured number of linearly independent relations and conjectured dimension of \mathcal{Z}_k

References

- (28): H. Bachmann, T. Tanaka, *Rooted tree maps and the derivation relation for multiple zeta values*, to appear in Int. J. Number Theory.
- (27): H. Bachmann, T. Tanaka, *Rooted tree maps and the Kawashima relations for multiple zeta values*, preprint, arXiv:1801.05381.
- (1): F. Brown, *Mixed Tate Motives over Spec(Z)*, Annals of Math., **175**, no. 1 (2012), 949–976.
- (2): V. Drinfeld, *On quasitriangular quasi-Hopf algebras and a group closely connected with Gal(Q/Q)*, Leningrad Math. J. **2** (1991), no. 4, 829–860.
- (18): M. Eie, W. Liaw, Y. Ong, *A restricted sum formula for multiple zeta values*, J. Number Theory **129** (2009), 908–921.
- (20): M. Eie, W. Liaw, Y. Ong, *On generalizations of weighted sum formulas of multiple zeta values*, Int. J. Number Theory **9** (2013), no. 5, 1185–1198.
- (8): L. Euler, *De summis serierum reciprocarum*, Comment. Acad. Sci. Petropolit., **7** (1740), 123–134.
- (2): H. Furusho, *The multiple zeta value algebra and the stable derivation algebra*, Publ. Res. Inst. Math. Sci., **39**(4) (2003), 695–720.
- (24): H. Furusho, *Double shuffle relation for associators*, Ann. of Math. (2) **174** (2011), no. 1, 341–360.
- (25): H. Furusho, *The pentagon equation and the confluence relations*, preprint, arXiv:1809.00789.
- (22): A. Granville, *A decomposition of Riemann's zeta-function*, Analytic Number Theory **247** (1997), 95–101.
- (3): M. Hirose, N. Sato, *Iterated integrals on $\mathbb{P}^1 \setminus \{0, 1, \infty, z\}$ and a class of relations among multiple zeta values*, preprint, arXiv:1801.03807.
- (21): M. Hoffman, *Multiple harmonic series*, Pacific J. Math. **152** (1992) 275–290.
- (19): M. Hoffman, Y. Ohno, *Relations of multiple zeta values and their algebraic expression*, J. Algebra **262** (2003), 332–347.
- (5) (9) (10) (11) (17): K. Ihara, M. Kaneko, D. Zagier, *Derivation and double shuffle relations for multiple zeta values*, Compositio Math. **142** (2006), 307–338.
- (20), (30): S. Kadota, *Certain weighted sum formulas for multiple zeta values with some parameters*, Comment. Math. Univ. St. Pauli **66** (2017), no. 1–2, 1–13.
- (4), (26): M. Kaneko, S. Yamamoto, *A new integral-series identity of multiple zeta values and regularizations*, Selecta Math. **24** (2018), 2499–2521.
- (6), (13): G. Kawashima, *A class of relations among multiple zeta values*, J. Number Theory **129** (2009), no. 4, 755–788.
- (12): Y. Ohno, *A generalization of the duality and sum formulas on the multiple zeta values*, J. Number Theory **74** (1999), 39–43.
- (15): Y. Ohno, D. Zagier, *Multiple zeta values of fixed weight, depth, and height*, Indag. Math. (N.S.) **12** (4) (2001), 483–487.
- (5): G. Racinet, *Doubles mélanges des polylogarithmes multiples aux racines de l'unité*, Publ. Math. Inst. Hautes Études Sci. No. **95** (2002), 185–231.
- (31): T. Tanaka, *Restricted sum formula and derivation relation for multiple zeta values*, preprint, arXiv:1303.0398.
- (16): T. Tanaka, *On the quasi-derivation relation for multiple zeta values*, J. Number Theory **129** (2009), no. 9, 2021–2034.
- (14): T. Tanaka, *Rooted tree maps*, preprint, arXiv:1712.01029.
- (29): T. Tanaka, N. Wakabayashi, *An algebraic proof of the cyclic sum formula for multiple zeta values*, J. Algebra **323** (2010), no. 3, 766–778.
- (23): Z. Li, *Regularized double shuffle and Ohno-Zagier relations of multiple zeta values*, J. Number Theory **133** (2013), no. 2, 596–610.
- (7), (8), (32): D. Zagier, *Values of zeta functions and their applications*, in ECM volume, Progress in Math., **120** (1994), 497–512.